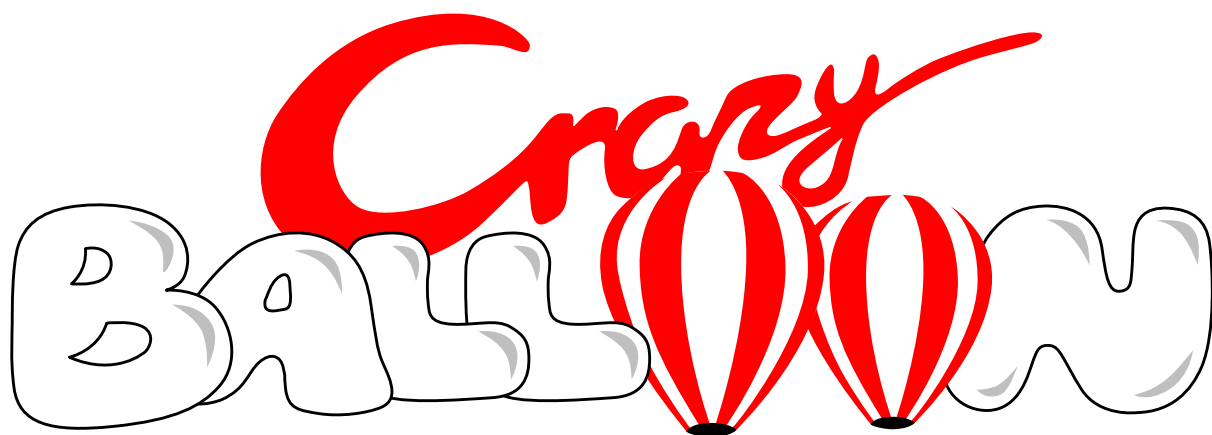


Crazy
BALLOON

The image features the word "Crazy" in a vibrant red, cursive script font, positioned above the word "BALLOON". The letters of "BALLOON" are white with a thick black outline and a 3D effect. The two 'O's in "BALLOON" are replaced by red and white vertically striped balloons, each with a black base. The entire graphic is set against a plain white background.